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Message from the Editor-in-Chief

Languages (ISSN 2226-471X) is now in its ninth year since its inception in 2015. It is an open access journal which seeks to stimulate debates on key issues in languages and linguistics. We welcome papers at the cutting edge of different fields, ranging from applied linguistics to descriptive and theoretical linguistics. Submissions may consist of research articles and critical reviews as well as proposals for Special Issues where multi-disciplinary approaches and different perspectives on current issues are explored. We invite you to consider *Languages* as a forum for sharing your work.

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Jeanine Treffers-Daller

Aims

Languages (ISSN 2226-471X) is an international, open access scholarly journal whose central concern is the promotion of understanding of the world's *languages* in all its diversity.

Languages aims to present discussions and developments of multidisciplinary research and thereby generating broad and practical applications for the study of languages in the current world. *Languages* welcomes contributions from scholars and researchers working within the framework of any theoretical approach within linguistics. *Languages* publishes articles, reviews, commentaries, and communications without restrictions on the maximum length of the submissions. The working language is English; however, research on all languages is welcome.

Scope

We welcome manuscripts in a wide range of areas, including general, historical, theoretical, and applied linguistics. Additionally, the journal covers the subfields of linguistics listed below (proposals for topics not listed here can be discussed with the Editor-in-Chief (languages@mdpi.com)):

- Applied linguistics;
- Atypical language development;
- Bi/multilingualism;
- Cognitive linguistics;
- Construction grammar;
- Corpus linguistics;
- Endangered languages;
- First language acquisition;
- Forensic linguistics;
- Generative grammar;
- Heritage language development;
- Historical linguistics;
- Language contact;
- Language processing;
- Language typology;
- Language variation and change;
- Language testing;
- Linguistic relativity;
- Morphology;
- Neurolinguistics;
- Phonetics and phonology;
- Psycholinguistics;
- Reading and writing;
- Research methods in linguistics
- Second and third language acquisition;
- Sociolinguistics;
- Theoretical linguistics;
- Translanguaging;
- Vocabulary studies.

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July 2024



Formal Studies in Balkan Romance Languages

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A special issue of *Languages* (ISSN 2226-471X).

Deadline for manuscript submissions: **closed (30 October 2023)** | Viewed by 11800

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Special Issue Editors

Prof. Dr. Virginia Hill

[E-Mail](#) [Website](#)

Guest Editor

Faculty of Arts, University of New Brunswick, Saint John, NB, Canada

Interests: diachronic syntax; comparative syntax

Prof. Dr. Adam Ledgeway

[E-Mail](#) [Website](#)

Guest Editor

Faculty of Modern and Medieval Languages and Linguistics, University of Cambridge, Cambridge CB2 1TN, UK

Interests: the comparative history and morphosyntax of the Romance languages; Italian dialectology; Latin; Italo-Greek; syntactic theory; linguistic change and language contact

Special Issue Information

Dear Colleagues,

This special issue organized by *Languages* collects the most recent studies in the morpho-syntax of Romance languages or language varieties that typologically qualify as Balkan (e.g., they display subjunctive mood particles, periphrastic future, systematic clitic doubling of objects, etc.). This is an under-researched area, especially for the languages spoken at the south of the Danube (Aromanian, Megleno-Romanian, Istro-Romanian). So far, we have received proposals on the syntax of subjunctives, periphrastic future and differential object marking. Proposals on any other topics are welcome.

Tentative Completion Schedule

Abstract Submission Deadline: 17 April 2023

Notification of Abstract Acceptance: 1 May 2023

Full Manuscript Deadline: 15 September 2023

We request that, prior to submitting a manuscript, interested authors initially submit a provisional title and an abstract of 400–600 words summarizing their intended contribution. Please send it to the guest editors (mota@unb.ca) or to *Languages* editorial office (languages@mdpi.com). Abstracts will be reviewed by the guest editors for the purposes of ensuring proper fit within the scope of the special issue. Full manuscripts will undergo double-blind peer-review.

Prof. Dr. Virginia Hill

Prof. Dr. Adam Ledgeway

Guest Editors

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invited. For planned papers, a title and short abstract (about 100 words) can be sent to the Editorial Office for announcement on this website.

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Balkan Romance and Southern Italo-Romance: Differential Object Marking and Its Variation

by **Monica Alexandrina Irimia** and **Cristina Guardiano**

Languages 2024, 9(8), 273; <https://doi.org/10.3390/languages9080273> - 14 Aug 2024

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Abstract

The main goal of this article is to examine in detail an area of the grammar where standard Romanian, a Balkan Sprachbund language of the Romance phylum, and the Romance dialects of Southern Italy (here we used the dialect of Ragusa, in South-East [\[...\] Read more.](#)

(This article belongs to the Special Issue [Formal Studies in Balkan Romance Languages](#))

13 pages, 409 KiB

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Mind the Gap! Null Modals (and Other Functional Verbs) in Finite Complementation in Italo-Greek

by **Alessandro De Angelis**

Languages 2024, 9(7), 249; <https://doi.org/10.3390/languages9070249> - 15 Jul 2024

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Abstract

Although Italo-Greek is characterized by a general retreat of infinitival complementation, it partly preserves the infinitive in restructuring contexts: a handful of functional auxiliaries—in an overt or covert form—allow for infinitival complements, with which they enter in a monoclausal union. Such a preservation [\[...\] Read more.](#)

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The Effects of the Slavic–Balkan Contact on Lipovan Daco-Romanian

by **Adnana Boioc Apintei**

Languages 2024, 9(4), 122; <https://doi.org/10.3390/languages9040122> - 29 Mar 2024

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Abstract

This paper offers both a descriptive account and an analysis of the possible consequences of linguistic contact between the Daco-Romanian variety spoken by the Lipovan community and Russian (starting from a fieldwork-based corpus study) regarding (low) verb movement in neutral readings, ultimately reflected [...] [Read more.](#) (This article belongs to the Special Issue [Formal Studies in Balkan Romance Languages](#))

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Daco-Romanian Definite DPs at the Syntax-Phonology Interface

by **Daniela Isac**

Languages 2024, 9(3), 67; <https://doi.org/10.3390/languages9030067> - 20 Feb 2024

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Abstract

In this paper I propose that the host of the definite suffix in Daco-Romanian languages like Modern Romanian, Old Romanian, Megleno-Romanian, Istro-Romanian, and Aromanian (DacRom) is determined at PF, as a consequence of the conditions that apply to the Spell-Out of chains. The [...] [Read more.](#) (This article belongs to the Special Issue [Formal Studies in Balkan Romance Languages](#))

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Wh-Interrogative Clauses in Istro-Romanian

by **Ramona Cătălina Corbeanu** and **lonuț Geană**

Languages 2024, 9(2), 64; <https://doi.org/10.3390/languages9020064> - 17 Feb 2024

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Abstract

This paper focuses on the syntax of interrogative clauses in Istro-Romanian. The aim is to determine the parametric settings for V-to-C, subject placement (SVO or VSO) and the target for constituent movement under discourse triggers. The findings indicate that Istro-Romanian preserved the parametric [...] [Read more.](#) (This article belongs to the Special Issue [Formal Studies in Balkan Romance Languages](#))

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Explorations in Aromanian Morpho-Syntax: NPs, Prepositional Contexts and Infinitives

by **Leonardo Maria Savoia** and **Benedetta Baldi**

Languages 2024, 9(2), 46; <https://doi.org/10.3390/languages9020046> - 29 Jan 2024

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Abstract

The main topic of this article is the relationship between morphosyntactic contexts and nominal inflections in Aromanian varieties of southern Albania. These varieties have a specialized inflection in the plural definite and feminine singular nouns, associated with genitive, dative, and prepositional contexts, where [...] [Read more.](#) (This article belongs to the Special Issue [Formal Studies in Balkan Romance Languages](#))

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Exploring Microvariation in Verb-Movement Parameters within Daco-Romanian and across Daco-Romance

by **Ștefania Costea** and **Adam Ledgeway**

Languages 2024, 9(1), 19; <https://doi.org/10.3390/languages9010019> - 8 Jan 2024

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Abstract

This article reviews some of the principal patterns of morphosyntactic variation within Daco-Romanian and across Daco-Romance in support of a distinction between low vs high V-movement grammars variously distributed in accordance with diatopic variation (Daco-Romance: west vs east, Aromanian: north vs south), diachronic [...] [Read more.](#) (This article belongs to the Special Issue [Formal Studies in Balkan Romance Languages](#))

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Stative vs. Eventive Participles in an Arbëresh Variety under the Influence of the Italian Language

by **Giuseppina Turano**

Languages 2024, 9(1), 3; <https://doi.org/10.3390/languages9010003> - 19 Dec 2023

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Abstract

In this paper, I explore the properties and the uses of the past participles in the Arbëresh variety of S. Nicola dell'Alto, an Albanian dialect still spoken in Southern Italy, which has been in contact with Italo-Romance varieties for more than five centuries. [\[...\] Read more.](#)

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Subjunctives in Romanian Languages: Micro-Parametric Variation in Complement CPs and the Periphrastic Future

by **Gabriela Alboiu** and **Virginia Hill**

Languages 2023, 8(4), 267; <https://doi.org/10.3390/languages8040267> - 14 Nov 2023

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Abstract

This paper aims to (i) establish the micro-parametric variation in the development of the subjunctive CP in Romanian languages (Daco-Romanian/DR; Aromanian/AR; Megleno-Romanian/MR; Istro-Romanian/IR) and (ii) account for derivations in which the subjunctive is integrated into the formation of the periphrastic future in these [\[...\] Read more.](#)

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