

# CONTENTS

**PREFACE** ..... v  
*Adriano De Maio*

**PREFACE** ..... vii  
*Hristo Smolenov*

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS** ..... ix

**AUTHORS** ..... xvii

**INTRODUCTION** ..... xxxv  
*Alberto Brugnoli*

## PART I

**GEOPOLITICAL OVERVIEW AND JURIDICAL ASPECTS** ..... 1

**GEOPOLITICAL OVERVIEW: SAFETY AND SECURITY  
IN WESTERN AND EASTERN EUROPE WITH PARTICULAR  
REFERENCE TO NEW TRENDS. HIGHLIGHTING NEW THREATS  
AND AN INNOVATIVE APPROACH TO THE NECESSARY  
REGIONAL KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS** ..... 3  
*Sandro Calvani*

Abstract ..... 3  
1. New Threats ..... 3  
2. The UN Approach Towards the Problem of CBRN Material ..... 5  
3. UNICRI Activities ..... 6  
4. UNICRI Innovative Approach Towards Regional Knowledge  
Management Systems ..... 7

**A LEGAL FRAMEWORK ON DANGEROUS SUBSTANCES:  
AN INTERNATIONAL, EUROPEAN AND NATIONAL  
PERSPECTIVE** ..... 11  
*Barbara Pozzo*

Abstract ..... 11  
1. Introduction ..... 11  
2. Labelling, Packaging, Waste ..... 12  
3. Accident Prevention: The Seveso Directives ..... 13  
3.1. The First Seveso Directive ..... 13

- 3.2. The Implementation of the First «Seveso» Directive by the Member States and the Control Measures taken by the Commission ..... 18
- 3.3. The «Seveso» II Directive of 1996 ..... 21
- 3.4. Implementation of Directive 96/82 in the Member States and the Role of the Commission..... 28
- 3.5. The Toulouse Accident and the New Amendments made to the Seveso II Directive..... 31
- 3.6. Changes Introduced by Directive 2003/105 ..... 33
- 3.7. The Current Situation in an Enlarged Europe: Some Initial Considerations on the Implementation of Regulations Involving Major Accidents in the Ten New Member States..... 34
- 4. Transportation ..... 36
- 5. Liability for Harm Caused by Dangerous Substances ..... 37
- 6. Some Conclusions on the Effectiveness of Environmental Law ..... 40

**TERRITORIAL VULNERABILITY IN SAFETY AND SECURITY .....41**

*Fabio Mini*

- Abstract ..... 41
- 1. ‘Krisis’ as Transition..... 41
- 2. The Nature and Shape of the Threat ..... 43
- 3. A New Concept for Security ..... 47
- 4. Multiple Threats and Single Minded Approach..... 48
- 5. The Operational Networking..... 49
- 6. Territory and Environment..... 50
- 7. ‘Krisis’ as Opportunity..... 52

**PART II**

**RISK: PREVENTION, MANAGEMENT AND MODELS .....55**

**DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEM FOR CRISIS MANAGEMENT**

**PLANNING .....57**

*Carmelo Di Mauro and J.P. Nordvik*

- Abstract ..... 57
- 1. Introduction ..... 57
- 2. Management of Risk Related to Dangerous Goods ..... 58
- 3. Decision Support Systems..... 60
  - 3.1. Decision Support Systems in the Field of Safety ..... 62
    - 3.1.1. *Role of the DSS During the Prevention Phase* ..... 64
    - 3.1.2. *Role of the DSS During the Emergency Phase*..... 64
  - 3.2. Decision Support Systems in the Field of Security ..... 65

4. Conclusions .....	68
References .....	69

**THE PRIM (INTEGRATED REGIONAL PROGRAMME FOR RISK ASSESSMENT AND MANAGEMENT) BY LOMBARDY REGION.....71**

*Andrea Zaccone and Carmela Melzi*

1. Creating an Integrated Security System Future Tasks .....	74
2. Viewing the Integrated Area Risk Plans: Three Levels of Planning .....	75
2.1. PRIM .....	75
2.2. Area Plan .....	76
2.3. Detailed Plan .....	77

**THE PRIM PROGRAMME: A REGIONAL PLAN FOR INTEGRATED RISK ASSESSMENT AND MANAGEMENT.....79**

*Antonio Ballarin-Denti and Stefano Oliveri*

Abstract .....	79
1. Introduction .....	79
1.1. Origin and Nature of PRIM .....	79
2. Basic Assumptions .....	80
3. Major Risks Considered .....	80
4. PRIM's Objectives .....	81
5. Methodology .....	81
5.1. From Risk Assessment to Risk Governance .....	81
5.2. Location of Critical Areas .....	82
5.3. Classical Versus Selected Risk Assessment Procedure .....	82
5.4. Definition of Variables .....	83
5.5. Data and Spatial Structures .....	84
5.6. Calculation Procedure for Single and Integrated Risks .....	85
6. Results .....	85
6.1. The Case of Industrial Risk .....	85
6.2. Assessing and Mapping the Integrated Risk: The Critical Areas .....	89
7. Conclusive Remarks .....	91
References .....	92

**HOW CAN RISKS BE MANAGED IN LOGISTIC NETWORKS.....93**

*Gonca Tuncel*

Abstract .....	93
1. Introduction .....	93
2. Risk Management Process .....	94

- 3. A Framework of a Decision Support System for Risk Management  
in Logistics Networks ..... 95
- 4. Conclusions ..... 98
- References ..... 99

**LOGISTIC PLAN FOR TRANSPORTATION OF DANGEROUS MATERIAL IN LOMBARDY REGION .....101**

*Alfredo Romano and Giovanni Romano*

- Abstract ..... 101
- 1. Introduction ..... 101
- 2. Risk Management System Adopted for Evaluating Risks  
due to Transportation of Dangerous Substances on a Regional Scale ..... 102
- 3. Development of a Model for Quantifying Risk due to Transportation  
of Dangerous Substances ..... 105
- 4. The Software: Technical Solution Adopted ..... 107
- 5. Conclusions and Suggestions ..... 110
- 6. References ..... 111

**PART III**

**CASE STUDY: DANGEROUS SUBSTANCES, MONITORING METHODOLOGIES AND INTEGRATED RISK .....113**

**TRANSPORTATION OF PACKAGES WITH RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL AND SPENT HIGH ACTIVITY RADIOACTIVITY SOURCES IN ALBANIA (A CASE STUDY).....115**

*Luan Qafmolla and Shyqyri Arapi*

- Abstract ..... 115
- 1. Current Status of Radioactive Waste (RW) Worldwide  
Transportation ..... 116
- 2. Main Scope of the International Legislation and Regulations for Safe  
Transport of RM and RW ..... 117
- 3. Transport of Spent Radiation Source of Cobalt-therapy <sup>60</sup>Co ..... 120
- 4. Conclusions ..... 121
- References ..... 121

**CRISIS MANAGEMENT DURING ACCIDENT WITH HIGH RADIOACTIVE SOURCES IN ALBANIA.....123**

*Luan Qafmolla and Shyqyri Arapi*

- Abstract ..... 123
- 1. Introduction ..... 123

2. The Structure for National Agencies' Response to Emergency Situation in Albania .....	124
3. Conclusions .....	127
4. References .....	127

**EMERGENCY RESPONSE IN CASE OF AN ACCIDENT DURING TRANSPORT OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS.....129**

*Borys Zlobenko*

Abstract .....	129
1. Introduction .....	129
2. Event Classification .....	130
3. Emergency Preparedness .....	133
4. Organization of the Emergency Response Actions.....	135
References .....	137

**SOME ASPECTS RELATED TO CONTROL OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS: INTERNAL AND TRANSFRONTIER CASES IN ROMANIA .....139**

*Bogdan Constantinescu*

Abstract .....	139
1. Bucharest VVRS Reactor's Enriched Uranium Fuel Case .....	139
2. The Case of "Historical" Radioactive Sources .....	142
3. Safety in the Transport of Radioactive Material.....	143
4. Conclusions .....	145
References .....	146

**INTEGRATED RISK AREA PLANNING: THE CASE OF MILAN METROPOLITAN AREA.....147**

*Giuseppe Pastorelli*

Abstract .....	147
1. Introduction .....	147
2. Aims and Operating Strategies of the PIAs .....	149
2.1. Aims .....	149
2.2. Operating Strategies.....	149
3. Milan Metropolitan Area Integrated Risk Area Plan .....	149
3.1. Territory Covered.....	149
3.2. Methodology Adopted .....	150
4. Data mining .....	150
4.1. Hazards .....	152
4.2. Vulnerability .....	152

- 4.3. Resilience/Coping Capacity..... 153
- 5. Risk Assessment Method ..... 154
- 6. Risk Assessment Results ..... 154
  - 6.1. ‘First-Level’ Risk Assessment..... 154
  - 6.2. ‘Second-Level’ Risk Assessment ..... 159
- 7. Risk Mitigation Measures Proposed ..... 160
  - 7.1. ‘First-Level’ Risk Mitigation..... 160
  - 7.2. ‘Second-Level’ Risk Mitigation ..... 161
- 8. Conclusions ..... 163
- 9. Abbreviations ..... 163
- CONCLUSIONS .....165**